## Lexical Pragmatics; <br> A Corpus-analytic investigation

## Continuum of literal and loose uses

Part 3: 'raw'

## Hypothesis

There is a gradient of cases constituting a continuum of literal and loose uses (approximation, hyperbole, metaphor) of the same word.

## Strategy and Objectives

Our objective at this point is to continue investigating the main hypotheses raised in Part 1 ('painless'). Here, the chosen word is 'raw' and the emphasis of our search will fall on the relative frequency of both its literal sense and its possible loose uses.

## Chosen word set

'raw'

## Corpus used

The Bank of English

Subcorpora selected ${ }^{1}$
Ukmagazines

| ukmags | 4901990 | 03 | UK | Magazines |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Npr

| npr | 3129222 | 07 | US | National Public Radio broadcasts |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Ukspok

| Ukspok | 9272579 | 04 | UK | Transcribed informal speech |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Ukephem

| Ukephem | 3124354 | 02 | UK | Ephemera (leaflets, adverts, etc) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Usephem

| usephem | 1224710 | 05 | US | Ephemera (leaflets, adverts, etc) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

[^0]
## Method

Concordance lines of 'raw' independently of collocation.

## General

Just a quick follow up to the thoughts expressed in the Synopsis.
The findings of our investigation of 'raw' indeed seem to support all the initial theoretical hypotheses of the project and provide strong evidence for a pragmatic account of lexical interpretation.

Just as in the case of 'painless', parameters of historical change have complicated our search which began with a certain assumption about the literal meaning of 'raw' and ended up with another.

Hence, the following tables are based on Deirdre's proposal that 'raw' in English (unlike Latinogenic languages such as Spanish and French) seems to have taken on a broader literal sense, that of NOT PROCESSED.

During my tutorial this week I had the chance to briefly discuss 'raw' with Deirdre and we both agreed that the lack of hyperbolic instances of 'raw' is down to the very limited contexts in which 'raw' would be expected to be used hyperbolically (namely, contexts of complaint). The representability of such contexts in the corpus is extremely low (just one occurrence in ex. 82, Ukspoken).

However, Deirdre raised a more general theoretical issue that we might want to take into account in the future: more specifically, the restricted distribution of approximation and hyperbole and the parameters which control it.

The following statistical table is subject to revision. As Rosa teasingly recognized 'there is something wrong with my arithmetic' and it would be great if (after she submits) we could go through all the counts together to make sure that I haven't got the numbers completely wrong [NB the correct (revised) figures are given in the table below]

320 concordances of 'raw' of which 12 are ineffective=> 308 lines

| 12 | $@$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 99 | L | $32.1 \%$ |
| 193 | MR |  |
| 1 | A | $2,6 \%$ |
| 1 | A or H |  |
| 8 | L or A |  |
| 2 | MET/MY |  |
| 4 | IDIOMS |  |
|  |  |  |
| 201 | Cases of <br> Loose use | $65,3 \%$ |

## Search

## Search by 'raw'

[arbitrary numbering]

Orthographic Conventions

| L = LITERAL USE | N = NARROWING | A= APROXIMATION | $I=$ and in parallel |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| H = HYPERBOLE | MR = METAPHOR | @= <br> APPLICABLE | NOT | MET/MY=METONYMY |  |
| :--- |


| Subcorpus: Ukmags |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 ukmags/03 Solid Rock Cafe, Hope Street, 221 1105. 9.30pm. Free. Raw Deal Drum and Monkey, Hope Street, 221 1105. 10pm. | @ |
| 2 ukmags/03 French Institute from Wed 13 May until 20 June. Raw power photograph Photojournalism can, at | MR |
| 3 ukmags/03 the florid romance of pastoral nostalgia, the raw immediacy of childhood experience, wry, intellectural | MR |
| 4 ukmags/03 of information. For example, there is one directive for raw meat, one for raw meat products, another for mince and | L |
| 5 ukmags/03 For example, there is one directive for raw meat, one for raw meat products, another for mince and yet another for | L |
| 6 ukmags/03 can help, many people feel too embarrassed to reveal their raw skin. One solution is a trip to the Dead Sea, where the | MR |
| 7 ukmags/03 It will take into account the manufacturing process and raw materials used in production, the impact of the machine | L |
| 8 ukmags/03 of the square. 3 Place B on A right side down and raw edges together (diagram 3). Stitch through all four <br> [here 'raw' could be interpreted as UNFINISHED which seems as slightly departing from the sense UNPROCESSED] | MR |
| 9 ukmags/03 90 clockwise. Place C on A and B, right side down and raw edges together. Pin and stitch as above. Open out C. | MR |
| 10 ukmags/03 fold binding in half lengthways and press flat. 7 With raw edges together, stitch right side of binding to right | MR |
| 11 ukmags/03 of the quilt, and slip-stitch on to border, enclosing all raw edges. QUILT TIPS Bridget Corry, who created our | MR |
| 12 ukmags/03 If these are not available, cut up a selection of raw fish and squid into very small pieces, add some cooked | L |
| 13 ukmags/03 seen as nothing more, or less, than potentially aesthetic raw material. Neither is their use as such particularly | MR |
| 14 ukmags/03 and sparkling snow, she felt that there was `something raw and honest" about the country. `It took my breath away. | MR |
| 15 ukmags/03 in cans or hermetically sealed jars and two kilograms of raw fruit and vegetables from the Euro-Mediterranean area or | L |
| 16 ukmags/03 and in no hurry to escape, he pauses at every bale of raw wood, every bold of half-finished cloth, tugging at it, | L |
|  | or |
| [here 'raw' can be interpreted as unprocessed but the type of processing involved does not change the substance of the wood] | SPECIAL USE? |
| 17 ukmags/03 two rows of gathering stitches 5 to 10 mm away from the raw edges through both layers of fabric. 10 Pull the | MR |
| 18 ukmags/03 Lydia Lunch, Fontanelle mixes charred-nerve catharsis with raw adrenalin noise melody to quite preposterously | MR |


| 19 ukmags/03 and spending the better part of the time eating the raw batter. To play like that is to experience a rare degree | L |
| :---: | :---: |
| 20 ukmags/03 Even now, years later, the rebuke still stings like raw sunburn. No relationship is as highly charged as the | MR |
| 21 ukmags/03 hems, fold and press 4 cm to the wrong side on both the raw edges and then tack in place. 5 Cut two lengths of | MR |
| 22 ukmags/03 satin-stitch around the edges of the motifs to cover the raw edge and straight machining. Experiment on scrap fabric | MR |
| 23 ukmags/03 to consider the environment issues, keeping the use of raw materials down to a minimum and trying to use packaging | L |
| 24 ukmags/03 also explain how perfumes are constructed, show you the raw materials and invite you to experience the constituents | L |
| 25 ukmags/03 caused by a parasite, can be caught from dirty cat litter, raw or undercooked meat, unwashed fruit and vegetables and | L |
| 26 ukmags/03 caused by a parasite which is carried by cats and found in raw and undercooked meat. It's not usually dangerous to | L |
| 27 ukmags/03 or soil contaminated with cat faeces, or from eating raw or undercooked meat, unpasteurised goat's milk and goat' | L |
| 28 ukmags/03 cooking utensils and kitchen surfaces after handling raw meat. Wash fresh fruit and vegetables (especially | L |
| 29 ukmags/03 Yes, you'd have to smoke like a beagle to approximate the raw noise that Frankie's voicebox emits. The kamikaze kids | MR |
| 30 ukmags/03 novelty bubblegum (like the tiresome Shonen Knife) to a raw and wired experience. The Music-like the bad motorvibe | MR |
| 31 ukmags/03 was because I cared for him and was mad that he got such a raw deal. But it was really because I hated women so much. I | MR |
| 32 ukmags/03 another ingredient. Ravioli of turnip means thin sheets of raw turnip served with a topping; carpaccio (see top ten | L |
| 33 ukmags/03 food, above) of crayfish means wafer-thin sheets of raw crayfish, and savoury millefeuille (technically a French | L |
| 34 ukmags/03 PHOTOS Carpaccio: Italian dish of thin slices of raw beef dressed with olive oil and shavings of Parmesan. | L |
| 35 ukmags/03 More fashionably used to describe any thinly sliced raw protein, particularly lobster and tuna. Coriander: | MET/MY? |
| 36 ukmags/03 For afficianados of back-a-year comedy and the raw humour at the heart of the genre's appeal, Bup\$ | MR |
| 37 ukmags/03 interfacing to give it more substance and zigzag the raw edges. Cushion covers and curtains with individual beads | L |
| 38 ukmags/03 with a sauce. But you can buy uncooked prawns (green when raw), and I have one favourite recipe that comes from | L |
| 39 ukmags/03 wash their hands, utensils and surfaces after preparing raw meat, thoroughly wash all vegetables and fruit before | L |
| 40 ukmags/03 The Cumbrian port of Barrow-in-Furness has the rugged, raw appeal of a town built on masculine endeavour-on the | MR |
| 41 ukmags/03 river mouth, boats (moored) and ducks (unmoored). Lisa RawRees runs her house as a real old-fashioned seaside B\&B. | @ |
| 42 ukmags/03 s Kids. Left, Nicole's piste off Papa. SPORT IN THE RAW If, as George Orwell remarked, sport is war minus | IDIOM |
| 43 ukmags/03 boron, graphite, titanium, cobalt and thermoplastic as a raw material for golf But does this new technology bring | L |
| 44 ukmags/03 coming across the board, radiating from him like a ray of raw energy. Or of his vision; he is, according to another | MR |
| 45 ukmags/03 must have a medium he continues Our music is rough, it's raw, we don't spend thousands of years producing it. We fuse | MR |
| 46 ukmags/03 piss on that stupid idea that `Rock is dead' with raw emotion, comment and spirit. Mind you, maybe rock was & MR \\ \hline 47 ukmags/03 bring the charts out in a panic. Ooops we've touched a raw nerve there: We don't sound like the James Taylor & MR \\ \hline \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{\|c|c|} \hline \begin{tabular}{l} 48 ukmags/03 the ambiguous pronoun: `If the baby fails to thrive on raw milk, boil it.' This has always amused me vastly. I am |  |
| [The milk is yes not cooked but still we must assume it is processed....] |  | \& L??? <br>

\hline 49 ukmags/03 each other's sandcastles) but first, let's deal with the raw dataand some of it is very raw indeed. Every day around \& MR <br>
\hline 50 ukmags/03 first, let's deal with the raw data-and some of it is very raw indeed. Every day around our shores 300 million gallons \& MR <br>

\hline 51 ukmags/03 and know it's doing you good. SPAGHETTI WITH RAW TOMATO SAUCE AND GARLIC CRUMBS Preparation and \& | L |
| :--- |
| [but I think he meant tomato $\frac{\text { salsa] }}{\text { ex. } 80}$ see | <br>

\hline 52 ukmags/03 by Black film maker Carl Franklin, is a terrifying film of raw violence and savage street crime carried out by \& MR <br>
\hline 53 ukmags/03 explain why she'd taken her clothes off at the time, the raw, naked nature of the record provided a few clues. \& MR <br>
\hline 54 ukmags/03 albums sound so alive and so exciting and just really raw she enthuses They don't sound like they've been through \& MR <br>
\hline 55 ukmags/03 back muddle Lanois attempts to wrestle with something `raw' and 'pure', and on `Death Of A Train', he conjures \& @ <br>
\hline 56 ukmags/03 ways, Beaster is the storm after the Copper Blue calm, a raw, nerve-exposed record which reaches right inside Mould's \& MR <br>
\hline 57 ukmags/03 77/248) Black Francis is a self-proclaimed fan of this raw rockabilly three-piece, probably because he recognises \& MR <br>
\hline 58 ukmags/03 La' they succeed in sounding every bit as feisty and raw as when they were youngsters. Of course, there's far \& MR <br>
\hline 59 ukmags/03 by Globestyle's roving recordists. Popombo construct their raw roots sound around the pankwe-a sort of zither-guitar- \& MR <br>
\hline 60 ukmags/03 fretwork, and the Mandinka people's incredible songbook. Raw big band brilliance with Keita in stirring voice. 8 Rick \& MR <br>
\hline 61 ukmags/03 girl in the middle-only to see them skinned to reveal raw, startling layers, as Franklin slowly, unfurls the film' \& MR <br>
\hline 62 ukmags/03 cooking but turn green. This cauliflower can also be used raw in salads. PHOTO WITH CAPTION The autumn \& L <br>
\hline 63 ukmags/03 He was also made a training officer to instruct raw recruits in his division on all aspects of their \& MR <br>
\hline 64 ukmags/03 from five to 15 years, duty free import of machinery and raw materials, free repatriation of profits and the right to \& L <br>
\hline 65 ukmags/03 the swallowing up of exploitable territory, populations, raw materials and markets by commercial capital fused with \& L <br>
\hline 66 ukmags/03 the continents with every conceivable mineral wealth and raw material in the world. In the Cold War it was of \& L <br>
\hline 67 ukmags/03 and poverty alleviation That's not all. Africa gets a raw trade deal, with falling prices for its exports \& MR <br>
\hline 68 ukmags/03 getting the general idea The strips on my thighs were raw, hairless, my skin so exposed it was embarrassing to \& MR <br>
\hline 69 ukmags/03 story over the page is a superb example of atmosphere and raw emotion conveyed with economy. First prize is \& \& MR <br>

\hline | 70 ukmags/03 variety of techniques-deep-fried lobster in batter, raw smoked haddock and marinated salmon with anchovy ice- |
| :--- |
| [ strictly speaking when something is smoked is not raw anymore, no?] | \& A or mistake <br>

\hline 71 ukmags/03 him to consider a statue finished. Formless Art. Raw Art. Failure. True, there were some slightly sunnier \& MR <br>
\hline 72 ukmags/03 everywhere, bodies hoisted aloft by the true gospel of raw, untamed and decidedly unholy cyberbilly madness. \& MR <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

| 73 ukmags/03 Stashed on the B-side is a staccato panic attack so raw and worn down to its nerve ends that it makes me twitch. | MR |
| :---: | :---: |
| 74 ukmags/03 to comprehend why they don't simply abandon the clumsy, rawpower rock riffs and sloganeering anchoring this track, | MR |
| 75 ukmags/03 in agony at the sheer awfulness of this project. RAW STYLUS USE ME (Acid jazz) METROPOLIS | @ |
| 76 ukmags/03 Tom. Count Out Your Space and lost And Lonely are raw and ferocious bursts of energy-writhing like angry | MR |
| 77 ukmags/03 no obvious rationale. It simply generates a sense of raw being, of uncreated chaos, which is both infuriating and | MR |
| 78 ukmags/03 scarily into each other. Hall's writing is sometimes raw but it is always fresh: London's drug world, Irish | MR |
| 79 ukmags/03 with ground nuts, and salsas pungent with the flavour of raw onion and chillies. In India, until the Fifties or | L |
| 80 ukmags/03 since to them salsa means, quite simply sauce For a basic raw salsa, dice fruit, or red peppers, yellow peppers and | L |
| 81 ukmags/03 SEARED TUNA WITH RED PEPPER SALSA This is a raw salsa, fresh and vibrant. Pile it generously beside the | L |
| 82 ukmags/03 high heat so that the outside sears and the centre remains raw. This will require some engineering on the barbecue: | L or A |
| 83 ukmags/03 two bream and a skimmer on feeder from peg 11. Phil Raw (MBP Dons) finished third with 4-15-10, one tench on | @ |
| 84 ukmags/03 6. League: Nicky Harrison (Daiwa Goldthorpe) 46; Phil Raw (MBP Dons) and Dean Barlow (Wotsits Tackle) both 45. | @ |
| 85 ukmags/03 the start. The desert is so photogenic, and it brings out raw passions in people. And the journalist is taking a lot | MR |
| 86 ukmags/03 the local lavatory bowls. Peeled fruit, unwashed salad and raw vegetables should be avoided. To be absolutely safe, all | L |
| 87 ukmags/03 this. The really huge servers like Goran Ivanisevic play a raw game purged of aesthetics. I have nothing against this | MR |
| 88 ukmags/03 for Boston University, said The jury has risen above raw emotion, passions and prejudices and judged the case on | MR |
| 89 ukmags/ 03 be up to the couple to build a solid foundation out of the raw materials provided The raw materials? Respect, | MR |
| 90 ukmags/ 03 solid foundation out of the raw materials provided The raw materials? Respect, mutual value, domestic sharing, | MR |
| 91 ukmags/03 the qualifying times. Obviously, the Caribbean has the raw talent, but it lacks proper direction Torrence, 27, | MR |
| 92 ukmags/03 WITH CAPTION GWEN TORRENCE: Admires the Caribbean's raw talent. AMATEUR GARDENING JULY 17, 1993 | MR |
| 93 ukmags/03 them as near as 12in. apart. For shredding and eating raw in winter I don't think you can beat `Polinius' for & L \\ \hline 94 ukmags/03 They can be cooked, just like turnips, or grated raw in salads. I would say they have a taste which is a & L \\ \hline 95 ukmags/03 Others: Dave Mountford (Mondial Grimsby) 9-14-12; Phil Raw (TP Angling) 9-11-0; Albert Evans (Yorkshire Maggot & @ \\ \hline 96 ukmags/03 occasionally add grated hard-boiled egg, cheese, cooked or raw vegetables, fruit such as apple, pear, banana, soaked & L \\ \hline 97 ukmags/03 group of students formed a `company' which was given a raw material Plastazote foam) and asked to develop a product | L |
| 98 ukmags/03 odious, as anyone who experiences the energy of this raw, flawed and wonderful gem that is Another Girl will | MR |
| 99 nukmags/03 The loan will be used to alleviate shortage of raw materials, spare parts and medicines and to part-finance | L |
| 100 ukmags/03 Fun/Women, Vets/Sports, Experts, from 11am, Cornwall. Raw Energy Pursuits, summer series, Christ Hospital, | MR |
| 101 ukmags/03 France), he more than made up for in calls, charisma and raw determination. Between them they won every major | MR |
| 102 ukmags/03 600ml) chicken stock 6oz (175g) baby sweetcorn 6-8 raw king | L |


| prawns, shelled but with tails left on 6-8oz ( |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 103 ukmags/03 briefly suspended, as the most primal continent flexes its raw power. ADVANCE THE BEST OF THE NEW, THE | MR |
| 104 ukmags/ 03 even have been to hell and back. But he's never lost his raw vocal power. This is a hits package but played like | MR |
| 105 ukmags/03 last 20 years of rock n'roll I Wanna Be Your Dog No Fun Raw Power and Loose"-before a quick checkout of his solo | MR |
| 106 ukmags/03 the laughs)Of course, you can only work with the raw materials available-and an unspoken no-applause policy | MR |
| 107 ukmags/03 are living on their nerve ends and finding a very rare, raw beauty indeed. IAN GITTINS EUGENIUS | MR |
| 108 ukmags/03 a few albums in Britain. Catch them now kids, in the raw. Before they're spoiled. WEDNESDAY NEW York | IDIOM |
| 109 ukmags/03 It all started when that fantastic heavy metal magazine, raw reported that, in the backstage canteen of a German | @ |
| 110 ukmags/03 half-ballad, half-punk blues. Cobain sings in a plaintive, raw, lullaby voice in the verses, turning on the fury in the | MR |
| 111 ukmags/03 and fast. It's a return to the powerdrill riffing and raw punk attack of Nirvana's first album, Bleach which was | MR |
| 112 ukmags/03 The concept this time is the vicious flagellation of an raw sense of self-worth with an hour of agonising waffle | MR |
| 113 ukmags/03 heard his statement - British Nationalism is getting a raw deal and then promptly headbutted him. (This is positive | MR |
| 114 ukmags/03 the skin's surface. If your baby's skin becomes red and raw where it's in contact with the nappy, try a different | MR |
| 115 ukmags/03 women to avoid eating soft and blue-veined cheeses, raw eggs, pate, ready-to-eat poultry, cook-chill foods and | L |
| 116 ukmags/03 designed to keep the mother countries supplied with cheap raw materials. A country like Barbados was seen as nothing | L |
| 117 ukmags/03 oil (olive, almond etc.) lying in the cupboard. Beer and raw eggs (separate, not together) are good too. ITCHY | L |
| 118 ukmags/03 the founders, having been exonerated from taxes on their raw materials, used a tin oxide of very high quality. the | L |
| 119 ukmags/03 artist of great joie de vivre and originality. Plus `The Raw and the Cooked; new work in clay in Britain works by 30 & MR \\ \hline 120 ukmags/03 the revolutionary TV show that reveals modern pop in the raw. Last year's series proved so popular that a sequence of & IDIOM \\ \hline 121 ukmags/03 to do a runner. Besides, we've got a five-second slot on raw soup tonight The cad! The bounder! The dirty rotten & \begin{tabular}{l} @ \\ [name of show as in ex 123] \end{tabular} \\ \hline 122 ukmags/03 largely in Leolo's life, and when he's not stuffing raw liver down his underpants and squirming on the bathroom & L \\ \hline 123 ukmags/03 who sells his soul to the devil. Chaotic yoof show Raw soup (Carlton 11.40pm) has Voodoo Queens performing & @ \\ \hline 124 ukmags/03 teaching Lou Reed about the immediacy and excitement of raw rock'n'roll (he forgot). Cool sleevenotes, too, by & MR \\ \hline 125 ukmags/03 and be slated by the two purest purveyors of prime cut, raw honed, blood red soul music these Islands have to offer. & MR \\ \hline 126 ukmags/03 a bit and lived to tell the tale. Everything, his own raw material, has been used to create an album pregnant with & MR \\ \hline 127 ukmags/03 tracks, almost in an attempt at self-parody. it lacks the raw production qualities of `Bleach', but still has a noise | MR |
| 128 ukmags/03 sightings had suggested Skyscraper were high on generic raw bluster but inconveniently low on decent songs. `Choke', & MR \\ \hline 129 ukmags/03 s Jarman-directed gig-it's a relief to be reminded how raw and dynamic, at heart, they really are. Bootleg 1 is & MR \\ \hline 130 ukmags/03 dynamic, at heart, they really are. Bootleg 1 is as raw as it & MR \\ \hline \end{tabular} \begin{tabular}{\|c|c|} \hline g & \\ \hline 131 ukmags/03 screw-in hatches under the cockpit sole lead to the raw-water filters. The port engine is under the galley. & Technical term ??? \\ \hline 132 ukmags/03 reached through a hatch in the side of the galley, and the rawwater pump and gearbox through a cockpit locker. & ' \\ \hline 133 ukmags/03 any spares for the Jabsco pumps. Our emergency generator-raw-water cooled-was overheating. I checked the whole system & " \\ \hline 134 ukmags/03 leaks but a manual bilge pump is fitted as a back-up. The rawwater inlet is easy to get at under a flap in the galley & " \\ \hline 135 ukmags/03 Einstein to figure out that what we did was just hone the raw energy of that. It's, like, there's a golden & MR \\ \hline 136 ukmags/03 but, even when not battering you over the head with raw power, The God Machine's malevolence hangs heavy in the & MR \\ \hline 137 ukmags/03 Sensation, only mellower, funkier and someone much more raw and basic, into ideas, not guitars - Blood Sausage, & MR \\ \hline 138 ukmags/03 anti-racist Primary Instinct is fairly enervating: raw melodic guitars holding the pop instincts firmly in & MR \\ \hline 139 ukmags/03 black bags containing `Rough and Ready X-tra Naked As Raw As Ever' cds and cassettes, a poster, and the crucial | @ |
| 140 ukmags/03 and taken it by storm the previous August. A prodigious raw talent, Schumacher was instantly competitive, regularly | MR |
| 141 ukmags/03 through the connection between the work of art and the raw material. It demonstrates an awareness of the inherent <br> at Schloss Ambras, drawn up after his death in 1596, followed Pliny the Elder's principles expounded in his Natural History. It aimed to present a microcosm of contemporary humanist knowledge through the connection between the work of art and the >>>>> raw <<<<<< material. It demonstrates an awareness of the inherent link of all that exists within the hidden order of things, where nature and art complement each other. In the words of Vincenzo Borghini, writing about Francesco de Medici's studiolo in Florence in | MR |
| 142 ukmags/03 true. That is to say, the charisma, daring, beauty and raw power evinced in canvases by Pollock, de Kooning, | MR |
| 143 ukmags/03 Piccadilly, W1 (071-439 7438). Until 10 October. The Raw and the Cooked: New work in clay in Britain. Sculptural | MR |
| 144 ukmags/03 match My bridesmaids are going to wear stunning red, raw silk dresses and I need to dye their shoes to match. Do | MR |
| 145 ukmags/03 the skirt edge into the open edge of the band, turn the raw edges in and machine. Fix metal eyelets at 7 cm | MR |
| 146 ukmags/03 prints, scented woods, teas, or little plates of take-away raw fish. Though most Japanese have adopted western | L |
| 147 ukmags/03 never die-thanks to events like the Coys Festival, and the raw enthusiasm of a little lad when he sees a pair of D- | MR |
| 148 Ukmags/03 are its restraints. The painter offers us, at worst, a raw canvas called Untitled and at best a gestural stab or | MR <br> PLAIN |
| 149 ukmags/03 on the other hand, has more wheat in its mash bill (the raw ingredients) and a characteristic, yeast-derived flavour | L |
| 150 ukmags/03 and it passes from the unacceptably blubbery purple of the raw state to the unpalatable sear-grey fibre of the over- <br> roasting wild duck is fiendishly difficult. Your average wild duck is a lean creature with little or no fat to keep moist while in the oven, and it passes from the unacceptably blubbery purple of the >>>>> raw <<<<<< state to the unpalatable sear-grey fibre of the over-cooked item in the blinking of an eye. | MET/MY <br> My initial interpretation was L but after all I think it must be a metonymy because it |


|  | isn't the 'state' of the duck meat which is raw; it is rather the duck meat itself. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 151 ukmags/03 know about. The breakthrough albums for Epic-As Raw as Ever, X-Tra Naked and the Rough and Ready Vol I | @ |
| 152 ukmags/03 etc), the Spillers nutritionists calculate the mixture of raw products needed to provide the minimum and maximum | L |
| 153 ukmags/03 has analysed the levels of 43 nutrients in its common raw materials. Given the requirements for a particular feed, | L |
| 154 ukmags/03 mix. Using an awareness of the availability of raw materials and visual requirements the feed must appear | L |
| 155 ukmags/03 Nutrient levels vary throughout the year, so each batch of raw materials is tested and the information used to | L |
| 156 ukmags/03 tests. Testing starts at grass roots. All suppliers of raw materials are audited and approved. The manufacturing | L |
| 157 ukmags/03 before the company agrees to but from this source. Raw material hauliers must be approved to ensure they do not | ??? |
| 158 ukmags/03 or biscuits. Arriving at the mill, lorries carrying raw materials are stopped and on-site tests are run before | L? |
| 159 ukmags/03 covers all aspects of making brass instruments. From the raw materials you move through the processes of assembling, | L |
| 160 ukmags/03 Be Sweet is played, and the emotion in Greg's voice is raw and fresh, the guitars coarse and staccato, each riff | MR |
| 161 ukmags/03 then on in, it mines a deep seam of tumult. Listen to the rawnerve strings of One Heart In Ten or those horns, oh | MR |
| 162 ukmags/03 Jeffrey recalls and I remember the first time I ever saw `Raw Power' by Iggy, in between John Denver and Anne-Marie. I & MR \\ \hline 163 ukmags/03 and he named his group after a sewer pipe. I saw some raw, steaming sewage coming out of a pipe in the East River & L \\ \hline 164 ukmags/03 production credit on the legendary 1973 Stooges album `Raw Power', most Iggy profiles written since seem intent on | MR |
| 165 ukmags/03 Taverns: Tyler/Mac Birmingham Breedon Bar: Venue 1-Raw Deal Venue 2-Band of Gypsys Birmingham The | MR |
| 166 ukmags/03 Underground: The Pop Tarts Birmingham Breedon bar: Raw Sex/Lee Star Birmingham The Hibernian: Joyland/ | MR? |
| 167 ukmags/03 than this and I'm itching to get involved. In terms of raw emotion it will be something totally new to me at club | MR |
| 168 ukmags/03 four years after the release of their mega-selling Raw And The Cooked. Meanwhile, the two FYC's who aren't | MR |
| 169 ukmags/03 Dr Scrote and the beer-swilling, chain-smoking half of Raw Sex. He is currently writing new material and his Scrote | MR |
| 170 ukmags/03 Neil Young, sitting side-stage with his pack. He's so raw and simple, he makes the most powerful music. I sucked | MR |
| 171 ukmags/03 the rough-and-ready \$ 600 debut, Bleach), provide a raw contrast to the simply constructed `Penny Royal Tea' & MR \\ \hline 172 ukmags/03 were nodding off and setting fire to their blankets. The raw punk of `Tourettes', meanwhile, features Kurt babbling | MR |
| 173 ukmags/03 skeletal strumming and periodic power riffs. Here there be raw sex, coarse candour and sheer poetry. Mustn't forget | MR |
| 174 nukmags/03 A beacon of pop positivity in the heyday of punk, when raw anger was the most marketable commodity. The Undertones | MR |
| 175 ukmags/03 Cooking Vinyl. Picking her way through the dark and raw, Tabor has defined a new style for the British folk | MR |
| 176 ukmags/03 and worthless, then there was no reason why their land and raw materials should not be stolen from them through | L |


| 177 ukmags/03 s own auditorium, a small miracle has taken place: the raw talent being so laboriously hewn by Benison and Bloom | MR |
| :---: | :---: |
| 178 ukmags/03 pot, stir in the duck, the contents of the pan and the raw carrots cut into pieces. Bury a couple of bay leaves and | L |
| 179 ukmags/03 Pinch of cayenne pepper TO SERVE Selection of raw vegetables cut into thin strips, quartered hard-boiled | L |
| 180 ukmags/03 Edam 2 kiwi fruit 2 oranges $30 z(75 \mathrm{~g})$ mixed raw nuts such as cashews, almonds and walnuts) 4tbsp ( | L |
| 181 ukmags/03 designed for the job - you just deep-fry shredded raw potato between them. The set is $£ 9.95$ from | L |
| 182 ukmags/03 you can get at the nicely grouped gearboxes, fuel filters, rawwater strainers and oil dipsticks without any fuss. The | MR ? <br> or <br> Technical term? |
| 183 ukmags/03 within the cover. The engine is not a problem-it can be rawwater or fresh-water cooled via a heat exchanger, or | " |
| 184 ukmags/03 other maintenance items, like the sterntube greaser, the raw water inlet and the primary fuel filter/separator are | " |
| 185 ukmags/03 had been re-routed and the access slightly modified. The rawwater filters, too, had been moved, placing them both | ${ }^{\prime}$ |
| 186 ukmags/03 runs; a versatile fuel management system; double-clipped raw-water plumbing, and so on. HANDLING AND | " |
| 187 ukmags/03 back to present times, the new album is a combination of raw guitar sounds and more subtle and experimental styles, | MR |
| 188 ukmags/03 pound; 6 pound; 4 before 11.30pm, free with flyer). RAW ENERGY at the Anvil, The Shipwright's Arms, 88 Tooley | MR |
| 189 ukmags/03 divorced the final test from their verification of the raw material to the finished product. With an influx of | L |
| 190 ukmags/03 The basic task of the AID was to ensure the quality of raw materials, in particular the selection and seasoning of | L |
| 191 ukmags/03 zinc and iron. They store well, and are delicious both raw and cooked. They are traditionally used in pecan pie, an | L |


| Subcorpus : npr |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 npr/07 shrinks Alaska's vast territory, but rough terrain and raw elements <br> expand the danger. First headlines from Carl | MR |
| 2 npr/07 plenty. The problem is imported chemicals that refine raw crude into <br> finished gasoline and motor oil. The oil | Technical <br> term |
| 3 npr/07 what it is capable of, what it can do, what kind of raw side has, what <br> kind of emotions it can--it can express. | MR |
| 4 npr/07 metal objects, they protest at what they regard as the raw deal <br> Panamanians are getting from the government and its | MR |
| 5 npr/07 that this could not have come as surprise because all the raw <br> material for this crisis has been around since 1988. | MR |
| 6 npr/07 as a principal source of the bacteria, is normally eaten raw by <br> Peruvians in a highly popular dish called ceviche. | L |
| 7 npr/07 cholera outbreak. Henry Solace: I would describe it as raw sewage <br> being discharged directly to the natural water | L |
| 8 npr/07 temperatures are warmer than usual, the bacteria in that raw sewage <br> multiplies quickly, contaminating fish caught | L |
| 9 npr/07 is at great risk from disease caused by the spread of raw uncovered <br> sewage flowing through--down its streets. | L |
| 10 npr/07 clothes and wore them out. You know, I was running on raw nerves at | MR |


| that point. Harold Bainesford (Vietnam |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 11 npr/07 to the new union treaty, be made to pay hard currency for raw materials. The Soviet leader presented his plan at a | L |
| 12 npr/07 Adler: And he says this: If the photographs were raw data, he would agree to free access. Ohlrick: What | MR |
| 13 npr/07 It was a traumatic time for the country. Emotions were raw. Tension is Schorr: You say `were raw." Are you & MR \\ \hline 14 npr/07 Emotions were raw. Tension is Schorr: You say `were raw." Are you suggesting that the rawness is gone? Mann: | MR |
| 15 npr/07 dry it at our kilns, manufacture it at our plant, ship the raw product--go ahead and make the whole product right here | L |
| 16 npr/07 I've talked to in Washington has felt that he's got a very raw deal, and they--they're very shocked at the fact that | MR |
| 17 npr/07 dollar; 116,000 for each year of life saved. It's a raw and rather brutal number, admits Smith, but it's an | MR |
| 18 npr/07 each received letters from R.J. Reynolds asking for the raw data they used to reach their conclusions. Paul Fischer | MR |
| 19 npr/07 a share of the profits from any new product developed from raw materials taken from their jungles and forests. One | L |
| 20 npr/07 Iraqi government have exercised their talent for finding a raw nerve as doubts have been raised in the past, | MR |
| 21 npr/07 the refugees reported that toilets were so backed up that raw sewage in the toilet compartments was ankle deep. | L |
|  <br> [same as ex. 16, Ukmags] | L |
| 23 npr/07 in Ohio and Michigan. Clinton's voice has been hoarse and raw, but as the day goes on, it's getting stronger, and his | MR |
| 24 npr/07 if you look closely, sometimes you'll see a sort of a raw beauty there that's very powerful. Hoyt: Mongolian | MR |
| 25 npr/07 Segment 12 : Man Sues Holiday Inn for Illness From Raw Oysters NEAL CONAN, Host: A trial said to make | L or A |
| 26 npr/07 Holiday Inn, Incorporated, claiming the hotel served him raw oysters that sent him to the hospital for more than two | L or A |
| 27 npr/07 Reporter: On June 28, 1988 William Kilpatrick ordered raw oysters from room service at the Holiday Inn in San | L or A |
| $28 \mathrm{npr} / 07$ is planning to require warning signs posted wherever raw oysters are sold or served. Restaurant owners aren't | L or A |
| 29 npr/07 and Louisiana now require warning notices wherever raw oysters are sold. The U.S. Food and Drug Administration | L or A |
| $30 \mathrm{npr} / 07$ and shellfish. RECORDING: For information on eating raw shellfish, press one. Most illnesses that occur from | L or A |
| 31 npr/07 one. Most illnesses that occur from the consumption of raw or partially-cooked molluskan shellfish range from mild | L |
| 32 npr/07 disorders to acute gastroenteritis. However, eating raw or undercooked shellfish can be a serious problem for | L |
| 33 npr/07 will protect people. They say it's up to people who serve raw oysters not to sell them if there's any risk. The | L or A |
| 34 npr/07 because they're having a problem with their most important raw material, cedar. Mr. WADE: As you know, the wood | L |


| Subcorpus: Ukspok |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 ukspok/04 don't you Marcus? Eat cream. Yeah. Yeah raw cream live Oh <br> He knows well someone will be there. <FOX I I can't remember the last time I went there it was probably when you yeah it must have been when you were here. <MOX> Yeah. <FOX> The thing is you can get drunk here just as easily. I'm just going to hang my towel up oh it absolutely smells. Oh ow. Mm chlorine too. <ZGY> <MOX> Come here. Here here here good girl good boy. Good boy. Oh Ragsie <ZGY> He's <ZGY> <tc text=pause> <ZZ1> television noise <ZZO> <MOX> Good boy. <tc text=coughs> <tc text=laughs> <FOX> You eat cream don't you Marcus? <MOX> Eat cream. <FOX> Yeah. <MOX> Yeah >>>>> raw <<<<< cream live <ZGY> <FOX> <ZGY> <tc text=pause> <FOX> Oh that looks yummy already. Do you need me to taste it too? <FOX> Erm yeah. <FOX> Mm mm yum. How do you do it Deborah? <FOX> What is it? Is it very difficult? <FOX> It's not very difficult tit's onions and <ZGY> <ZZ1> I couldn't hear a lot of it here. Voices distant. <ZZO> <FOX> Erm well <ZGY> You know you can't spread it on bread. <FOX> Right. <FOX> But it does actually have some <ZGY> <FOX> Mm. <FOX> Erm Indian cookery <ZGY> <FOX> Yeah your genuine Indian food. <tc text=pause> <MOX> Got you. <FOX> Ha ha. <FOX> When is it what's this? <FOX> Oh god it's freezing. <MOX> <ZGY> only <ZGY> his hair. <FOX> Ha. <MOX> He's cleaned hair. | ??? |
| 2 ukspok/04 of tea. Well you can't eat it raw. It won't tase of anything. <br> Right. <tc text=pause> <M01> <ZGY> <FO1> Erm. <tc text=pause> Yeah l've just got to <tc text=pause> put the spaghetti on. <tc text=pause> Er what we need to do. No <ZGY> <MO1> Oh and that bit of white cabbage? <FO1> Yeah. <tc text=pause> <M01> Er this could do with warming actually. They're chilled. <tc text=laughs> <FO1> Yeah. I just don't want them to get too hot too quickly because I think they might split. <M01> <tc text=pause> Yeah <ZGY> had split it would make <ZGY> <FO1> Did it. <tc text=pause> <FO1> You see those <tc text=pause> around from time to time. There was one in the Sue Ryder cup the other day. That's where I got it. <tc text=pause> <M01> <ZGY> make such a nice cup of tea. <tc text=pause> <FO1> <ZGY> Well you can't eat it >>>>> raw. <<<<< It won't tase of anything. <tc text=pause> <FO1> <tc text=laughs> <tc text=pause> <FO1> Do you want another <ZGY> <MO1> Yeah. <tc text=pause> <F01> I didn't peel <ZGY> <ZGY> eat them anyway. <tc text=pause> <F01> Can you just <ZF1> $<$ ZZFO> see if it starts to smell that spaghetti <ZG Y> cooked. <tc text=pause> <MO1> <ZGY> <FO1> Erm. I'm really haven't <ZGY> <tc text=pause> <FO1> That's <tc text=pause> really helped me a lot. | ??? |
| 3 ukspok/04 middle of word particularly to when you're chopping raw foods 'cos once they're chopped er you have so many | L |
| 4 ukspok/04 fruit and vegetables daily. Erm lots of raw fruits and vegetables that's very important as well | L |
| 5 ukspok/04 not to do that. Be better not to. Try having some raw carrot because that can be quite sweet. Or | L |
| 6 ukspok/04 in power in the country II think women have a raw deal. Yeah but let's take a a a | MR |
| 7 ukspok/04 out that they were mistaken and when they come to re-order raw materials and the input they find that prices have | L |
| 8 ukspok/04 that it was going to cost more to come back er to get the raw materials. Erm you know they've got | L |
| 9 ukspok/04 Times through it and just give the output as it stands the raw output to Glasgow Well you could but the | MR |
| 10 ukspok/04 in the in the World Service and weren't in the raw material for the Mm. Well would it be | MR |
| 1 ukspok/04 know I think that is a way and it's raw numbers. Mhm. Mhm. No | MR |


| 12 ukspok/04 communicate er this last week but luckily a lot of the er raw material the data for the past present er had already | MR |
| :---: | :---: |
| 13 ukspok/04 remember really. Yeah. Erm I think it was too raw. I mean I think it was difficult to teach because it was <br> GY> <MOX> Oh oh oh. <FOX> Why not? <MOX> What well er do you know er why not? <FOX> I can't remember <ZGY> <MOX> Or were they <FOX> Erm $<$ MOX> all kinds of different reasons? <FOX> Can't quite remember really. <MOX> Yeah. <FOX> Erm I think it was too >>>>> raw. <<<<< I mean I think it was difficult to teach because it was $\langle M O X>$ You mean too raw in the sense of too directly related to things in the data? <FOX> I think so. <MOX> Uh huh. Yeah. <FOX> I think so. <MOX> Yeah. <FOX> Er <FOX> Not structurally not sort of | MR |
| 14 ukspok/04 was difficult to teach because it was You mean too raw in the sense of too directly related to things in the | MR |
| 15 ukspok/04 I see that. Yeah yeah okay. But mm that is raw material for the input. I mean that's Yeah. | MR |
| 16 ukspok/04 interest. I mean they would be prepared to market their raw materials and energy on western markets and were | L |
| 17 ukspok/04 charges. Right. Erm if you start to give your raw data away your corpus data er to anyone who can make | MR |
| 18 ukspok/04 What is his? He has chickpeas or white raw beans Polish vegetable fricassee. <br> $>$ Well look in the fridge there's probably loads of food in the fridge. <FOX> Yeah but it'll all require cooking. <FOX> Well yes. <M01> It depends if you wanna eat it raw or not. <FOX> No. <FOX> You don't. <MO1> <tc text=laughs> <FOX> We've got some >>>>> raw <<<<<< bread. <MO1> <ZGY> <FOX> <tc text=laughs> <FOX> Do you want some raw bread? <FOX> No I don't want raw bread. No. <tc text=pause> <M01> Mm. <tc text=pause> Nice mattress. <F0X> Yes not bad is it. I rather like the decorative effect yeah. <M01> I do | ??? <br> L [if they mean frozen dough]? <br> Special use? |
| 19 ukspok/04 Well yes. It depends if you wanna eat it raw or not. No. You don't. | " |
| 20 ukspok/04 You don't. We've got some raw bread. Do you | " |
| 21 ukspok/04 Do you want some raw bread? No I don't want raw bread. No. | " |
| 22 ukspok/04 Do you want some raw bread? No I don't want raw bread. No. Mm . | " |
| 23 ukspok/04 of er space and location so that in some sense the raw material for a strong conceptual or a cognitivist erm | MR |
| 24 ukspok/04 s Post or in other papers. They're producing the actual raw material that goes into the paper under the direction of | L |
| 25 ukspok/04 to a person all right erm because it's got data in it raw data in the form of the English language or the French | MR |
| 26 ukspok/04 good starting so to speak f as a grammar observer with the raw general categories that you tend to use in the grammar | MR |
| 27 ukspok/04 pool let us say of qualified qualified labour er and raw materials The results of er this ministerial | L |
| 28 ukspok/04 and that the text is no longer simply the histo the raw history that these people are trying to to to | MR |
| 29 ukspok/04 you know erm I just erm erm you see I thought that the raw text would have a lot more mistakes than the typeset | MR <br> ORIGINAL |
| 30 ukspok/04 text has got about ten times more mistakes than the raw text. I see. Oh how strange. But I thought | MR |
| 31 ukspok/04 synthesis routes are more expensive in terms of the raw materials but what you have to $b$ bear in | L |
| 32 ukspok/04 commercial exchanges which traded in everything from er raw | L |


| materials from primary commodities like on the western |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 33 ukspok/04 Flower Show is coming up. I have never seen such naked raw violence in my life. Little old ladies with pot plants | MR |
| 34 ukspok/04 piece suit who was trying to get across the road. You want raw terrifying you want a it's a real slash and trash movie | MR |
| 35 ukspok/04 him. This is er this is again when I was very raw. Yeah. I'd only been there a few days and a | MR <br> NEW |
| 36 ukspok/04 or something. Indeed yes it transferred what was er raw material for which they had paid into er | L |
| 37 ukspok/04 second lot. Oh. The first lot you put in like raw and entire. It was only after my <br> strengths and that's what you've <ZF1> got to <ZF0> got to work on. <F01> Mm. <F02> Okay. How are we doing? <F01> Yeah. <ZZ1> recording ends 129 <ZZO> <tref> <F01> Not the first lot only the second lot. <M01> Oh. <F01> The first lot you put in like >>>>> raw $\lll \ll$ and entire. <tc text=pause> It was only after my editorial control that <M01> <tc text=laughs> <F01> you cut it up to the right size. <M02> <ZG1> Or <ZG0> somebody's editorial control. <F01> Yeah. <M02> <ZG1> Whose. Well <ZG0> obviously. <M01> Ah. The | MR |
| 38 ukspok/04 personal here but Tony's idea of sophistication is eating raw fish in a sushi bar. I mean if | L |
| 39 ukspok/04 English restaurant and they served us up with raw fish No that's not that's my idea of everyday | L |
| 40 ukspok/04 a an example we know that if we've issued the raw material it must have gone into one of the press shops. | MR |
| 41 ukspok/04 idea. That's not a bad idea. Yeah. Yeah. Raw material I'm thinking of you know Yeah. so | MR? |
| 42 ukspok/04 on there Mm . and then when you get down to raw material transfer of stock we could do it at the | MR? |
| 43 ukspok/04 File Routing Resources Stock Control and Goods Inwards Raw Material Supplier Master Payroll Purchasing E D I | MR? |
| 44 ukspok/04 had a bit of a philosophy about this that we got two raw materials one was money of course and the other | MR |
| 45 ukspok/04 like that. Mm. Because again you see half our raw material wasn't money it was people. Mm. And | MR |
| 46 ukspok/04 I do think er people are giving some companies a bit of a raw deal er around the table. Some people are saying you | MR |
| 47 ukspok/04 back and you're getting back to a power station and the raw materials and someone cutting up some land somewhere. It' | L |
| 48 ukspok/04 of wonderful models. They set up a model they take some raw data to sort of to parameterize as they call it the | MR |
| 49 ukspok/04 can see most of our that that's where our raw material is coming in. Erm er all our erm car parking | MR |
| 50 ukspok/04 which is that they they'd actually get a raw deal. I mean I think that's Mm. generally | MR |
| 51 ukspok/04 comes from that really. In what way do they get a raw deal from it? Erm I wasn't saying | MR |
| 52 ukspok/04 I think particularly Right. that they get a raw deal. I think the the perception in the | MR |
| 53 ukspok/04 is that Oh right. perhaps they do get a raw deal and I think they think they get a r raw | MR |
| 54 ukspok/04 a raw deal and I think they think they get a r raw deal because it it it suits state | MR |
| 55 ukspok/04 the black community still really got a raw deal in terms of policing. Erm but | MR |
| 56 ukspok/04 Yeah. I suspect they're a bit frightened of raw nerves coming up Yeah. and I think we would | MR |
| 57 ukspok/04 I often would or er and I particularly like vegetables raw. Mm. I | L |


| like erm a raw vegetable salad |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 58 ukspok/04 like vegetables raw. Mm. I like erm a raw vegetable salad Mm. and I put in an amazing | L |
| 59 ukspok/04 I'm sorry about my voice but l've got a bit of a raw throat tonight What've you been doing with your | MR |
| 60 ukspok/04 use those data alone Yeah. You can't go to the raw data. Yeah. Yeah. Now now there are | MR |
| 61 ukspok/04 s not history really. I mean it's not building up kind of raw ideas of historical change or erm causation or erm | MR |
| 62 ukspok/04 feet are in the stocks their backs are bleeding and cut raw but there's such grace on them they're worshipping and | MR? |
| 63 ukspok/04 relevance is any of that work if the if the raw data has Yeah. so much uncertainty in it? । | MR |
| 64 ukspok/04 and Mm from looking at materials we looked at raw materials onto combustion Yeah So there's | L |
| 65 ukspok/04 A Ts Mm. Mm So th they we get a raw score and a 66 percentage on that. But we'll also be able | MR |
| 67 ukspok/04 once you've made them you've got to cook them over a raw over a flame you see Mm And she had this | ??? |
| 68 ukspok/04 did that on his Yeah hand and it went all raw Oh I did think it was a bit stupid. What's | MR <br> SORE |
| 69 ukspok/04 energy gone into its manufacture Yeah raw material. And you've also got the disposal issue <br> e difficult you can see substantial advances in some areas and it's very hard to move forward in others erm but it is an objective <M01> Mm <ZZ1> side B <ZZO> <MO2> <ZGY> <MO1> Yeah <MO2> <ZGY> energy gone into its manufacture <ZGY> <M01> Yeah <M02\gg>>>> raw <<<<< material. And you've also got the disposal issue <M01> Yeah <MO2> Erm however a piece of kit erm used fireflies as er And you know and it basically killed fireflies in the process of erm finding out ways <ZF1> of <ZF0> of how you know the sort of | ??? |
| 70 ukspok/04 an existing component er or sourcing of of a raw material er for us. Now I suspect we're not far away on |  |
| 71 ukspok/04 and therefore they c they can then explore raw or more or less customized data Yeah with a | MR |
| 72 ukspok/04 scarcely even spoken in tongues. I'm telling you we were raw. Raw. You know and and we had a church of <br> <ZF1> in a <ZFO> in a significant way as Baptists and Plymouth Brethren. There were no charismatics in our midst hardly a Pentecostal. We didn't understand anything about this. None of us had scarcely even spoken in tongues. I'm telling you we were >>>>> raw. <<<<< Raw. You know <ZF1> and <ZFO> and we had a church of approximately <ZF1> six <ZFO> six hundred people and they were virtually all conservative evangelicals. All of them. And suddenly without warning God visited us and showed up in one of the living | MR |
| 73 ukspok/04 even spoken in tongues. I'm telling you we were raw. Raw. You know and and we had a church of | MR |
| 74 ukspok/04 thing that baby all the way up. She just I mean this was a raw er carpenter's scaffolding. She climbed to the top. | L??? |
| 75 ukspok/04 know big gaps like that with you know where the slabs are raw where they've not levelled them off. I mean 'cos when I | L |
| 76 ukspok/04 home who's quite quiet Yeah she ate a raw egg Yeah she told me Mm I d Then | L |
| 77 ukspok/04 then Eight or ten Oh no I'm not swallowing any raw eggs Oh yeah Ugh There | L |
| 78 ukspok/04 anybody who goes in the kitchen because There's raw egg Well no l've covered up | L |


| 79 ukspok/04 no I've covered up the raw egg but it's I'm going to have to wash it and it'll | L |
| :---: | :---: |
| 80 ukspok/04 might be a bit damp Yeah I will deal with the raw egg as soon as I've stopped eating this food Oh | L |
| 81 ukspok/04 I'm going to read scripts today Raw egg on your kitchen floor isn't the happiest situation | L |
| 82 ukspok/04 It was bigger than the others Yeah and it was raw Mm and I thought Yeah. I mean <br> No. No. I said that because one of those potatoes isn't cooked. It was bigger than the others <F01> Yeah <FO2> and it was >>>>> raw <<<<< | A or H |
| 83 ukspok/04 Dad must have eaten them Mm Can you eat them raw Yeah It's just Mhm I once saw a <br> chestnuts | L |
| 84 ukspok/04 Oh right If you look at complete raw figures Do you want to do an assessment No. | MR |
| 85 ukspok/04 maybe it was simply I made a suggestion that was already a raw point a sore point with her because it'd already been | MR |
| 86 ukspok/04 basically going back to these roots This kind of earthy raw kind of abrasive sound okay. Erm | MR |
| 87 ukspok/04 things and we're we're closer to life in the raw 'cos we're young and you fuddy-duddies so what if you're | IDIOM |
| 88 ukspok/04 rise over the coming years script starts Raw sewage flows into the River Humber from the City of | L |
| 89 ukspok/04 town and the River Humber which receives all of Hull's raw sewerage became part of the North Sea. And the two | ??? |
| 90 ukspok/04 areas of hurt in your history that perhaps are shockingly raw erm in memory. Er wounds may have healed or be in the | MR |
| 91 ukspok/04 Oh I know about you can produce it buy them raw in T in Safeway's You can buy it in tins Is <br> duck fillets | L |
| 92 ukspok/04 of day Very difficult to think like that now when it's raw when it's fresh and when there does not appear to be an <br> separation | MR |
| 93 ukspok/04 forgotten from your history er but if there are some very raw wounds in your past as I suspect there may well be then | MR |
| 94 ukspok/04 re not forgotten but they cease to have quite as bright a raw impact and it must be said er that erm laughter in | MR |
| 95 ukspok/04 road name Road Yeah and he said It was raw phosphorous. He said If the kids walked down in cobbled | MR |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Please note that although I went through Ukephem and Usephem, I have not made tables of them here, as the sample they present us with was not so diverse as required for the purposes of our search [namely, most concordances involved the collocation raw materials].

